Proposed Syllabus and Scheme of Examination

for

B. Sc. (Honours) Operational Research

Submitted

to

University Grants Commission
New Delhi

under

Choice Based Credit System

May 2015
PREAMBLE

Operational Research (OR) is a discipline to aid decision making and improving efficiency of the system by applying advanced analytical methods. As a formal discipline it originated in the efforts of military planners during World War II.

The tools of Operational Research are not from any one discipline; rather Mathematics, Statistics, Information Technology, Economics, Engineering, etc. have contributed to this discipline of knowledge. Today, it has become a professional discipline that deals with the application of scientific methods for decision-making, and especially to the allocation of scarce resources.

The courses in Operational Research offer a unique blend of traditional coursework, practical skills, and real world problem solving experience designed to position students for success in today’s competitive world.
## PROPOSED SCHEME FOR CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM IN

### B. Sc. Honours (Operational Research)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CORE COURSE (14)</th>
<th>Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (AECC) (2)</th>
<th>Ability Enhancement Elective Course (AEEC) (2) (Skill)</th>
<th>Elective: Discipline Specific DSE (4)</th>
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<td>I Introduction to Operational Research and Linear Programming (Theory+ Practical)</td>
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## B. Sc. Honours (Operational Research)

### SEMESTER I

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* Project Work/Industrial Training will be offered in the Sixth Semester.
Core Papers (Credit: 06 each) (14 papers)

- OR-C-101. Introduction to Operational Research and Linear Programming (Theory + Practical)
- OR-C-102. Mathematics – I
- OR-C-201. Advanced Linear Programming (Theory + Practical)
- OR-C-202. Statistics – I
- OR-C-301. Optimization – I (Theory + Practical)
- OR-C-302. Mathematics – II
- OR-C-303. Object Oriented Programming (Theory + Practical)
- OR-C-401. Production and Inventory Management (Theory + Practical)
- OR-C-402. Statistics – II
- OR-C-403. Database Management System
- OR-C-501. Queueing and Reliability Theory (Theory + Practical)
- OR-C-502. Optimization – II
- OR-C-601. Decision Analysis and Game Theory
- OR-C-602. Scheduling Techniques (Theory + Practical)

Discipline Specific Elective Papers (Credit: 06 each) (4 papers to be selected)

1. Logistics and Supply Chain Management
2. Quality Management
3. Managerial Economics
4. Project Management
5. Business Data Analysis
6. Time Series and Econometrics
7. Quantitative Marketing and Finance
8. Project Work / Industrial Training (Sixth Semester)

Generic Elective Papers (GE) (Credit: 06 each) (04 papers of any discipline to be selected from other Departments/Disciplines)

Ability Enhancement Electives (skill based) (Credit: 02 each) (2 papers to be selected)

1. Data Analysis
2. Operational Research Applications
3. Introduction to Information Technology
4. Numerical Methods

Generic Elective Papers (GE) (Credit: 06 each) (Any four to be offered to other Departments / Disciplines)

1. Introduction to Operational Research and Linear Programming
2. Inventory Management
3. Network Models and Scheduling Techniques
4. Integer Programming and Theory of Games
5. Queueing and Reliability Theory
6. Optimization Techniques
Core Papers in Operational Research

OR-C-101. Introduction to Operational Research and Linear Programming

Objective: The Objective of the paper is to introduce the basic concepts of Operational Research and linear programming to the students.


Linear Programming: Introduction to Linear algebra. Solution of a system of Linear Equations, Linear independence and dependence of vectors, Concept of Basis, Basic Feasible solution, Convex sets. Extreme points, Hyperplanes and Halfspaces, Convex cones, Polyhedral sets and cones.


References /Suggested Readings:


Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages

1. To solve Linear Programming Problem using Graphical Method with
   (i) Unbounded solution
   (ii) Infeasible solution
   (iii) Alternative or multiple solutions.
2. Solution of LPP with simplex method.
4. Problem solving using Two Phase method.
5. Illustration of following special cases in LPP using Simplex method
   (i) Unrestricted variables
   (ii) Unbounded solution
(iii) Infeasible solution
(iv) Alternative or multiple solutions.
6. Problems based on Dual simplex method.
Objective: The objective of the paper is to provide a platform for introduction to linear algebra and calculus. This course will give the rudimentary idea of Mathematics to be useful in further course of Operational Research.

Matrices & System of Linear Equations: Matrix Algebra, Types of Matrices, Elementary row operations on a Matrix, Echelon form of a Matrix, Rank of a Matrix, Inverse of a matrix, Solution of System of Homogeneous & Non-Homogeneous Equations

Vector Spaces: Definition, Sub-spaces, Linear Combinations, Linear Span, Basis & Dimension, Linear Transformation, Linear transformation on finite dimensional vector spaces, Kernel & Image of a Linear transformation, Matrix of a Linear transformation, Eigen Values, Eigen Vectors, Characteristic Polynomial, Diagonalization, Cayley Hamilton Theorem

Calculus: Functions of one variable: Limit, continuity, Differentiability, Intermediate value theorem, Rolle’s Theorem, Mean value theorem, Cauchy’s mean value theorem. Taylor series, Maclaurin series.

Reference/Suggested Readings:

OR-C-201. Advanced Linear Programming

Objective: To enrich the knowledge of students with advanced techniques of linear programming problem along with real life applications.


Revised Simplex Method, Bounded Variable linear programming problem, Interior point algorithm for linear programming problem.

Introduction to linear integer programming, Branch and Bound Technique, Gomory's Cutting Plane Algorithm for pure and mixed linear integer programming problem, E-Bala’s Algorithm for 0-1 programming problem, Real life applications of linear Integer Programming Problem.

References / Suggested Readings:


Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages

1. Solution of Transportation Problem.
2. Solution of Assignment Problem.
3. Solution of Travelling Salesman Problem.
4. Solution of IPP using Branch and Bound method.
5. Solution of IPP using Gomory’s cutting plane method.
7. Solution of Fixed charge problem.
OR-C-202. Statistics-I

Objective: The objective is to introduce basic probability theory required in the courses of Operational Research.


Random Variables and Distributions, Expectation and Variance, Moment Generating Functions and Characteristic Function.


Correlation and Regression: Karl Pearson’s Coefficient of Correlation, Lines of regression.

References / Suggested Readings:


Online Reading/Supporting Material

OR-C-301. Optimization-I

Objective: This paper is the sub-field of optimization that deals with problems that are nonlinear. The Objective of the paper is to introduce the non-linear programming problems and methods to the students.


References / Suggested Readings:


Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages

1. To determine local/Relative optima of a given unconstraint problem.
2. Test whether the given function is concave/convex.
3. Test whether the given matrix is positive definite/negative definite/semi positive definite/semi negative definite
5. Solution of Quadratic programming problem by Wolfe’s method.
6. Solution of Quadratic programming problem by Beal’s method.
OR-C-302. Mathematics -II

Objective: This paper is designed to enrich the knowledge of students with understanding of key concepts of advanced calculus and differential equations.

Calculus on $\mathbb{R}^n$: Functions of several variables: Limits and continuity of functions of several variable, partial differentiation.


Laplace Transform, Inverse Transform, Linearity, s-Shifting, Transforms of Derivatives and Integrals, ODEs, Unit Step Function, t-Shifting, Partial Fractions, Convolution, Integral Equations, Differentiation and Integration of Transforms, Systems of ODEs.

Reference/Suggested Readings:

OR-C-303. Object Oriented Programming

Objective: The objective is to develop computer programming skills that appropriately utilize key object-oriented concepts.


Introduction to C++: Identifier and keywords, Constants, Operators, Type Conversion, Variable Declaration, Expressions, Statements, Manipulators. Input and Output Statements, Stream I/O. Arrays, Conditional and Iterative statements.

Function Prototype and definition, Pointers, Classes, Objects and Members: Class Declaration and Class Definition, Constructors, types of constructors, Destructors, Dynamic memory allocation using new and delete operators, Exceptions handling.


Reference/Suggested Readings:


Practical/Lab based on C++ involving OR problems.

1. Write a program to display Fibonacci numbers up to a specified limit.
2. Solve a quadratic equation for all possibilities using a switch block.
3. Using recursion, find the value of \(^nC_r\).
4. To find the roots using the numerical methods.
5. Write a program to perform basic operations on matrices
6. Write a menu driven program for list operations: search, sort, max, and min for string arrays using different functions.
7. Write a program to find the EOQ with and without shortages.
8. Determine performance measures of M/M/1 and M/M/C models.
9. To find the reliability of parallel and series systems.
OR-C-401. Production and Inventory Management

Objective: The objective of this course is to introduce fundamental issues in production and inventory planning and control and at the same time, develop the students’ modeling and analytical skills.

Introduction to inventory systems, inventory classification and its use in controlling inventory.

Deterministic inventory models: Economic order quantity (EOQ) model, EOQ with finite supply, EOQ with backorders, EOQ with constraints, All-units quantity discounts model.

Single period probabilistic inventory models with discrete and continuous demand, determination of reorder point for deterministic and probabilistic Inventory System.

Introduction to Production Planning and Scheduling, Aggregate production plan, Formulation of lot size production problem: Wagner and Whitin algorithm.

Basic concepts of Just-in-Time (JIT) and Material Requirement Planning (MRP).

Reference/Suggested Readings:


Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages

1. Problems based on selective inventory classification (ABC and FNS analysis).
2. To find optimal inventory policy for EOQ model.
3. To solve multi-item inventory model with different constraints.
4. To solve All-units quantity discounts model.
5. To find optimal inventory policy for Probabilistic inventory model with discrete demand.
6. To find optimal inventory policy for Probabilistic inventory model with continuous demand.
7. Solution of procurement/production scheduling model.
OR-C-402. Statistics - II

Objective: The objective is to introduce Statistical thinking required for course in Operational Research.

Sampling distribution: Random sample, parameter and statistic, sampling distribution of a statistic, sampling distribution of sample mean and variance, standard error, chi-square, t and F-distribution.


Interval estimation: Constructing confidence intervals for population parameters (mean and variance).

Testing of hypothesis: Null and alternative hypothesis, level of significance, Type I and Type II errors, critical region and p-value, test for proportion-one and two samples, test for mean-one and two samples, test for variance-one and two samples, test for Goodness-of-fit. Tests on independent and paired samples, Neyman-Pearson lemma, Uniformly Most Powerful tests, Likelihood Ratio tests.


Reference/Suggested Readings:


Online Reading/Supporting Material

Database Management System

Objective: The prime objective of this course is to teach practical, but generic, skills which can be applied to a vast majority of contemporary database management systems.

Introduction, Purpose of Database System, View of Data, Data Models, Database Languages, Data Base System Architecture, ER model, Entity – Relationship diagram.

Introduction to relational databases, Constraints, keys, weak Entity set.

Relational Model Catalog - Types, Keys, Relational Algebra - Fundamental operations, Structured Query Language, Data Definition Language, Queries in SQL, Basic set, Aggregate functions, Null Values, Nested Sub queries, Views.

Integrity and Security Triggers, Missing Information, Introduction to Distributed and Client/Server databases.

Reference/Suggested Readings:

OR-C-501. Queueing and Reliability Theory

Objective: This course aims to introduce topics in queueing (waiting lines) theory and Reliability analysis.

Queueing Systems: General concepts of a queueing system, measures of performance, arrival and service processes, single and multiple server models, channels in parallel and in series with limited and unlimited queues, Little’s formula, Queues with finite waiting room, Queues with impatient customer (Balking and reneging), Markovian queues- M/M/1 with finite and infinite waiting space, M/M/C, Birth and death queueing systems, Finite Source

Reliability and availability: Basics of reliability, hazard rate and MTBF, classes of life distribution, Reliability of series, parallel, standby, k out of n, Series-Parallel, Parallel-series configurations and bridge structure. Reliability and Availability models.

Reference/Suggested Readings:


Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages

1. To determine the performance measures for M/M/1 queuing model.
2. To determine the performance measures for M/M/1/N queuing model.
3. To determine the performance measures for M/M/C/∞ queuing model.
4. To determine the performance measures for M/M/C/N queuing model.
5. Calculation of hazard rate, MTBF for series & parallel system.
6. Calculation of hazard rate, MTBF for Mixed configuration.
OR-C-502. Optimization - II

Objective: To equip students with practical implication of theoretical methods studied under Optimization theory. The course introduces Dynamic programming and multi-objective decision making techniques.


Reference/Suggested Readings:

OR-C-601. **Decision and Game Theory**

*Objective:* The objective of the course is to introduce Decision and Game Theory concepts for scientific study of strategic decision making.

Decision making without and with experimentation. Decision Trees. Utility theory. Decision under risk: expected value, expected value - variance, aspiration - level, and most likely future criteria. Decision under uncertainty: Laplace and Minimax (Maxmin) criteria.


**Reference/Suggested Readings:**

OR-C-602. Scheduling Techniques

Objective: The paper focuses on the various types of scheduling problems and techniques that can be employed to solve concerned problems.


References /Suggested Readings:


Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages

1. To solve Shortest Path Problem using Dijkstra’s algorithm
2. To find the Minimal Spanning Tree
3. To perform Project scheduling of a given project (Deterministic case-CPM).
4. To perform Project scheduling of a given project (Probabilistic case-PERT).
5. To perform Crashing of a given Project.
6. To solve Flow Shop Problem.
Discipline Specific Elective Papers in Operational Research

1. Logistics and Supply Chain Management

Objective: Introduce the analytic model based approach for solving logistics and supply chain problems.

Supply Chain management: Introduction and development, objectives and needs, importance, value chain, components of supply chain, participants in supply chain and customer focus, global applications.

Logistics: Origin and Definition, Logistics Management, types of logistics, Transportation role of transportation in logistics, Application of IT in logistics. Warehousing – nature and importance, warehousing functions, layout and design of warehouse, role of packaging.

Inventory: Control of Inventory, Distribution Resource Planning (DRP), Material Requirement Planning (MRP-I), Manufacturing Resource Planning (MRP-II).

Supply chain performance drivers, Key enablers in supply chain improvement, Outsourcing and 3PLs, Fourth party logistics, Coordination and Lack of Supply chain management and Bullwhip effect in supply chain, Benchmarking.

References /Suggested Readings:

2. Quality Management

Objective: The objective is to introduce the Quality Management concept and principles and to understand the statistical approach for quality control.


Meaning and significance of statistical process control and statistical product control, Quality Improvement Tools- Pareto Chart, Cause effect diagram, Construction of Control charts for variables and attribute.

Acceptance sampling plans, process capability meaning –significance and measurement, six sigma- features, enablers, goals, concept of process capability, DMAIC and DMADV.


References /Suggested Readings:

3. Managerial Economics

Objectives: The course in Managerial Economics attempts to build a theoretical foundation in analytical nature of economics.

Definition, Nature and Scope of Managerial Economics, Managerial Economics and decision-making. Uses and Significance of Managerial Economics.

Meaning and Determinants of Demand. Demand Function, Law of Demand Market Demand, Elasticity of Demand, Types and Measurement of Elasticity, Demand Forecasting. Meaning, Significance and Methods of Demand Forecasting.


Pricing under various market forms: Perfect competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition, Oligopoly, Price Discrimination.


References /Suggested Readings:

4. Project Management

Objective: This course offers practical approach to managing projects, focusing on organizing, planning, and controlling the efforts in the project.

Basics of project management, feasibility and technical analysis: materials and equipment, project costing & financing, financial aspects, cost benefit analysis, success criteria and success factors, risk management

Mathematical models: project selection, project planning, cost-time trade-off, resource handling/leveling.

References /Suggested Readings:

5. **Business Data Analysis**

*Objective: To provide the key methods of predictive analytics and Business Data Analysis concepts.*

Overview of Business data Analytics, Importance of business data analytics, Evolution of business data analytics, Scope of business data analytics.

Data processing and data warehousing.

Data Management, Data Summarization, Data Cleaning, Data integration, Data reduction, Data warehousing, OLAP vs. OLTP, ROLAP, MOLAP.

Techniques for data analysis.

Association rule mining, Market Basket Analysis, Prediction Analysis, Unsupervised and supervised learning.

**References /Suggested Readings:**

6. Time Series and Econometrics

Objective: The objective of this course is to equip students with the tools necessary for analysis of economic time series data and to introduce applied econometric techniques.


Econometrics: An introduction to econometrics, two-variable Regression Analysis, Multiple regression analysis. Multicollinearity, Heteroscedasticity, Autocorrelation and lag models.

References/Suggested Readings:

7. Quantitative Marketing and Finance

Objective: The objective of the course is to introduce the basic concepts in Marketing and Financial Management and mathematical models for the decision making.

Basic concepts of marketing and its role in business. Marketing decisions, Mathematical models in marketing: joint optimization of price and promotional efforts, media allocation of advertisement, brand switching analysis.

Introduction to basic financial management concepts: financial analysis and planning, short term and long term financial planning. Mathematical models: working capital, capital budgeting, inventory management and cash management problems. CAPM and Portfolio Selection Models.

References /Suggested Readings:

8. Project Work / Industrial Training

Students are expected to carry out independent project in the industry on a topic assigned to him/her under the supervision of faculty member. At the completion of project students are expected to write a report and make a presentation.
Ability Enhancement Electives (skill based)

1. Data Analysis

Objective: To enable the student to explore the real data sets with analytical tools.

Data Collection: sources and methods of data collection, questionnaire design, sampling-sample size, sampling distribution, methods of sampling, sampling errors.


Basic concept of inference: Testing of hypothesis for single and two (mean and proportion), ANOVA (one and two way) and interpretation.

Reference/Suggested Readings:

2. **Numerical Methods**

*Objective: This course provides coverage of key numerical methods to solve practical mathematical problems.*


**References /Suggested Readings:**

3. **Operational Research Applications**

*Objective: To make the student understand the real life applications of Operational Research and their solutions using various O.R. packages.*

Media allocation problem, Cargo Loading Problem, Production Scheduling Problem, Wood cutting problem, School bus routing problem using spanning tree, Simulation, Knapsack problem, Set Covering Problem, Fixed Charge Transportation Problem, Project Selection Problem.

**References /Suggested Readings:**

4. **Introduction to Information Technology**

*Objective: The objective is to obtain understanding of the concepts of Information Technology and become familiar with the use of Information Technology tools.*


Fundamentals of Communications – Fiber Optics, Wireless Communication.


Internet: Internet Architecture – Types-Network Security-Internet applications- Internet address- domain name- E-mail

**References /Suggested Readings:**

1. **Introduction to Operational Research and Linear programming**

*Objective: The objective of the paper is to introduce the basic concepts of Operational Research and Linear programming to the students.*

Origin & Development of OR, Different Phases of OR study, Methodology of OR, Scope and Limitations of OR, OR in decision making, Applications of OR.

Linear Programming: Linear combination of vectors, Linearly independent / dependent vectors, Basis of a vector space, Convex set and its properties, Extreme points.


Duality: Definition of the dual problem, Primal-dual relationships, Economic Interpretation of Duality, Dual simplex Method.

Sensitivity analysis: Shadow Price, Graphical and simplex method based approach for changes in cost and resource vector.

**Reference/Suggested Readings:**


**Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages**

1. To solve Linear Programming Problem using Graphical Method with
   (i) multiple constraints
   (ii) Unbounded solution
   (iii) Infeasible solution
   (iv) Alternative or multiple solution
2. Solution of LPP with simplex method.
3. Solution of LPP with unrestricted variables through Simplex method.
5. Problem solving using Two Phase method.
6. Illustration of following special cases in LPP using Simplex method
   (i) Unrestricted variables
   (ii) Unbounded solution
   (iii) Infeasible solution
   (iv) Alternative or multiple solution
7. Problems based on Dual simplex method.
8. Problems based on sensitivity analysis.
2. **Inventory Management**

*Objective: The aim of the paper is to introduce the basic concepts of inventory Management to the students.*

Introduction to inventory systems, Different costs in inventory system, Selective inventory control (VED, XML, FNSD, ABC) and its use in controlling inventory.

Deterministic continuous review models: Basic Economic order quantity (EOQ) model (with and without shortages), EOQ with finite supply (with and without shortages), EOQ with backorders, Determination of reorder point for all the models. Multi-item EOQ model with constraints, All-unit quantity discount model.

Probabilistic inventory models: Single period probabilistic inventory models with discrete and continuous demand.

**Reference/Suggested Readings:**


**Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages**

1. Problems based on selective inventory classification. (ABC and FNS analysis)
2. To find optimal inventory policy for EOQ model.
3. To find optimal inventory policy for EPQ model.
4. To find optimal inventory policy for EOQ model with backorders.
5. To solve EOQ model with constraints.
6. To solve All-units quantity discounts model.
7. To find optimal inventory policy for Probabilistic inventory model with discrete demand.
8. To find optimal inventory policy for Probabilistic inventory model with continuous demand.
3. Network Models and Scheduling Techniques

Objective: This paper focuses on the various types of scheduling problems and techniques that can be employed to solve concerned problems.

Network optimization models: Basic concepts, Transportation problem: formulation as a linear programming problem, methods to find initial basic feasible solution (NWCM, LCM, VAM) and optimal solution (MODI)


Project Scheduling: Network representation of project, Project scheduling :critical path method and PERT, Types of Floats, Crashing : Time and cost trade-off.

Reference/Suggested Readings:


Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages

1. Solve Transportation Problem as a LPP.
2. Solve Assignment Problem as a LPP.
4. Solve shortest path problem as a LPP.
5. To perform Project scheduling of a given project (Deterministic case-CPM).
6. To perform Project scheduling of a given project (Probabilistic case-PERT).
7. To perform Crashing of a given Project.
4. **Integer Programming and Theory of Games**

*Objective: To enrich the knowledge of students with advanced techniques of linear programming problem along with real life applications.*

Integer Programming Problem (IPP): Pure and mixed IPP, Methods for solving IPP: Branch & Bound method, Gomory’s cutting plane method. Applications of IPP.

Theory of Games: Introduction to Game theory, Formulation of two-person zero-sum rectangular game; Solution of rectangular games with saddle points; dominance principle; rectangular games without saddle point – mixed strategy, Graphical, algebraic and linear programming solution of m x n games.

**Reference/Suggested Readings:**


**Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages**

1. Solution of IPP using Branch and Bound method.
2. Solution of IPP using Gomory’s cutting plane method.
5. Solution of cargo loading problem.
7. Solution of Two-Person Zero-Sum pure and mixed strategy game.
8. Linear programming solution of game problem.
5. **Queuing and Reliability Theory**

*Objective: The aim of the paper is to introduce the basics of queuing and reliability theory.*

Queuing Theory: Basics of queuing system, Kendall's notation, performance measures, Little's formula, Birth-death process, Markovian models: - Single server with finite and infinite capacity, multi servers' queues.

Reliability Theory: Basics of reliability, hazard rate, mean time before failure (MTBF), failure time distribution functions, reliability of configurations- series, parallel, mixed configuration, k out of n system and standby system, Reliability and Availability models, Time dependent and independent Replacement policies, Concepts and definitions of Preventive Maintenance, Corrective Maintenance and Age Replacement.

**Reference/Suggested Readings:**


**Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages**

1. To determine the performance measures for M/M/1 queuing model.
2. To determine the performance measures for M/M/1/N queuing model.
3. To determine the performance measures for M/M/c/∞ queuing model.
4. To determine the performance measures for M/M/C/N queuing model.
6. Calculation of hazard rate, MTBF for series & parallel system
7. Calculation of hazard rate, MTBF for Mixed configuration.
8. Problems based on reliability optimization.
6. **Optimization Techniques**

*Objective:* The paper is the sub-field of Optimization dealing with problems that occur frequently in mathematics/economics and finance. The paper also gives to the students an overview of the class of problems with multiple goals.


Dynamic Programming: Multistage decision processes, Recursive nature of computations, Forward and Backward recursion, Bellman’s principle of optimality, Selective dynamic programming applications involving additive and multiplicative separable returns for objective as well as constraint functions, Problem of dimensionality.

Goal Programming: Basics of Goal programming, Weighted and pre-emptive goal programming, Formulation of Goal programming problem and graphical solution.

**Reference/Suggested Readings:**


**Practical/Lab to be performed on a computer using OR/Statistical packages**

1. To determine local/Relative optima of a given unconstraint problem.
2. Test whether the given function is concave/convex.
3. Test whether the given matrix is positive definite/negative definite/semi positive definite/ semi negative definite
5. Solution of Quadratic programming problem by Wolfe’s method.
6. Dynamic programming applications for optimization problems:
7. Additive separable returns for objectives with additive constraints.
8. Additive separable returns for objectives with multiple constraints.
9. Multiplicative separable returns for objectives with additive constraints.
10. Graphical solution of weighted Goal programming.
11. Graphical solution of pre-emptive Goal programming.