SYLLABUS

UNDER

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

B. A. PROGRAMME

GUJARATI

Core Course

Course 1. History of Gujarati Language

This course offers basic information and background knowledge of the development of Gujarati script and language

Total Credits: 120

Core Courses : 72
Elective : 36
Ability Enhancement : 04
Skill Enhancement : 08
Core Courses

Credits: 72

Course-I: History of Gujarati Language

Credits: 5+1

Preamble: This course aims at introducing the history of Gujarati language beginning from the origin of the Gujarati script. The latter texts of grammatical treatises, epics, commentaries etc., stand as the resource for the study of evolution of Gujarati during the medieval period. It discusses phonological, morphological, semantic, and syntactic changes taken place in the language. This course also explains the place of Gujarati in the indo Aryan languages, various dialects of Gujarati and the impact of Sanskrit and other languages in Gujarati.

Unit of the course
1. Indo Aryan Languages and Gujarati
3. Sources of Gujarati Language History
4. Phonological, Morphological, and syntactic changes
5. Semantic changes
6. Dialects of Gujarati

Prescribed Texts:
Kothari Jayant, Dhvani Parichay Ane Gujarati Bhashanu Swaroop, Ahmedabad, Gurjar Prakashan, 2009
Reading list:
Vyas K.B. Bhashavignan, Ahmedabad, University Book Production Board, 1985

Course II. Language Varieties: Gujarati

Credits: 5+1
**Preamble**: The course aims at creating an awareness of varieties in linguistic usage and their successful application in creative literature. It looks at various aspects of high literary language and rules of grammar in Gujarati alongside the common conversational/colloquial language. The language of early commentaries and prose books in Gujarati and the language of poetry in terms of the choice of words and the grammatical forms would be enunciated in detail.

**Unit of the course**
1. Origin and development of Written and Spoken Gujarati
2. Standard and Non Standard Gujarati
3. Regional and Social Dialects
4. Administrative and Scientific Gujarati
5. Language Varieties in modern Gujarati literature
6. The emergence of colloquial language movement and its impact on literature.

Prescribed Text:
Vyas, Yogendra. *Bolivignan ane Gujarati Bolio*, Ahmadabad, University Granth Nirman Board, 1999

Reading Lists:

**Course III. Functional Gujarati Grammar**

**Credits: 5+1**

**Preamble**: Functional grammar has a number of features which makes it suitable for studying language Variation. The primary objective of this Paper is to provide essential principles of Gujarati grammar with prescriptive rules and exercises to bring the learner as quickly as possible to the point where he/she can understand the imperative features of forms and structures of words (morphology) with their customary arrangement in phrases and sentences; and, to serve as a reference for consolidating the grasp of the language.

**Unit of the course**
1. Gujarati Syntax
2. Gujarati Grammar

**Prescribed Text:**
*Bhayani, Harivallabh Chunilal, Thodok Vyakarvichar*, Ahmedabad, Vora, 1979

**Reading list:**
Course IV: Culture of the Gujarat:

Credits: 5+1

Preamble:
The aim of the course is to acquaint the students with the meaning of culture and the various Manifestations of culture such as social customs, clan traditions, family customs, rituals, festivals, belief on omen etc. The study will enable the students to understand the social, religious and cultural significance of the behavioral patterns exhibited by the people in the society, based on cultural beliefs. Further, the study will enable the students to know the Evolution of culture and to understand the various cultural issues facing the present society.

Units of the course
1. Meaning and definition of Culture
2. Behavioral Pattern of society
3. Festivals and Rituals
4. Cultural issues
5. History of Culture

Reading List:
1. Darshak, Apno Vaibhav ane Varso, Ahmedabad, Rangdwar Prakashan, 2012

Course V: Oral Traditions in Gujarati Language: Folktales, Songs and Myths

Credits: 5+1

Preamble:
The aim of the course is to teach the students to read literature as the source to understand and Explain the Folklore, songs and myths of a society. It will train the students to write on the specialized subject of Folklore and Culture with the help of literary texts and to incorporate this knowledge in understanding of literature and other studies. This course will enhance the ability in language usage by developing the technical terminology of the specific fields of knowledge. The teaching method of this course includes the identification of texts which contains the elements of Folklore and Culture in Gujarati.

Units of the Course:
1. Meaning and Definition: Folk tale, Folk songs and myth.

2. Folklore and Culture of Gujarat

3. Analysis of Gujarati Literary text through Folk tale, Folk songs and myth.

4. Folk songs and its Varieties

5. Folk tales and its Varieties

**Prescribed Texts:**

Reading list:
2. Meghani, Jhaverchand. *Saurashtra-ni Rasdhar*. (Various editions are available)

**Course VI: Folk and Performing Art**

**Credits: 5+1**

**Preamble:**
The aim of the course is to enable the students to study the folk and performing art, which is in Consonance with nature, forming integral part of religion and society, which gives expression to the aesthetic nature of human beings and the society. The study will further enable the students to understand the origin and significant features of various folk and performing art of Gujarat.

**Units of the Course:**
1. Definition of Performing Art
2. Nature of Performing Artists
3. Socio-Economic Status of Folk Artists
4. Material Culture of Performing Artists
5. Performing Artists and staging

**Prescribed Text:**

**Reading List:**
Course VII: History of Gujarati Literature (Medieval)

Credits: 5+1

Preamble:
The aim of the course is to give a complete survey of Gujarati literature in chronological order. Since Gujarati has a vast collection of literature from the medieval to modern time, it is necessary to introduce to the students of language and literature with literary texts in historical background. This course explains the types of Gujarati literature, their social and historical background. It deals with medieval and modern literary history in a comprehensive method.

Units of the Course:
1. Medieval Literature
2. Swaminarayan Literature
3. Jaina Literature
4. Nirgun Literature
5. Sagun Literature

Prescribed Text:
Joshi, Umashankar, and others. Gujarati Sahitya-no itihas, (Vol.1) Ahmedabad, Gujarati Sahitya Parishad, 2001

Reading list:

Course VIII. History of Gujarati Literature (Modern)

Credits: 5+1

Preamble: The aim of the course is to give a complete survey of Modern Gujarati literature in chronological order. Since Gujarati has an immense anthology of literature from the ancient to modern time, it is necessary to introduce to the students of language and literature with literary texts in historical background.

Units of the Course:
1. Outline of 19th Century
2. Sudharak Yug
3. Pandit Yug
4. Gandhi Yug
5. Anugandhi Yug
6. Adhunik Yug
7.Uttar Adhunik Yug

**Prescribed Texts:**
(Various Editions are available on the History of Gujarati Literature)

**Course IX. Gujarati Literature: Study of Important Author**

**Credits: 5+1**

**Preamble:**
The study of an important author will enable the students to understand the significant contribution made by the author to the society, the impact of his philosophy and writings on the society and the far reaching changes brought out by his path breaking and revolutionary ideas. This will enable the students to critically examine his life and works in a focused manner and to understand the underlying forces that shaped his life and philosophy and such an analysis will be a source of inspiration for the students.

**Units of the Course:**
1. Narration and Narrator
2. Verse used by Author
3. Diction of Author
4. Social Message

Akho (Poet and social reformer)

**Prescribed Text:**
Parikh Dhiru, (Edtd.) *Anubhavbindu*, Viramgam, Kruti Prakashna, 1988

**Reading List:**
(Various Editions are available on the History of Medieval Gujarati Literature and the writers of Medieval Era)

**Course X. Gujarati Literature: Study of an Important Text**

**Preamble:** The aim of the course is to enable the students to analyze the work of an author intensively so that the students can have a deep insight into the period in which the work was written, the life styles of the people, historical information such as kings, forts and palaces, description of nature, knowledge of fauna and flora, various forms of love and above all the message of the author as embodied in the work. The study will motivate the students to develop their literary interests, tastes and creative abilities.
Units of the Course:
1. Introduction of the Author
2. Intention and Motive of the Author
3. Description of the Reformation Movement
4. Satire
5. Message

Prescribed Text:
Nilakanth, Ramanbhai, Bhadrambhadra, Ahmedabad, Adarsh Prakashan, 2001

Reading List:
2. Vyas, Champoo, Ramanbhai Nilkanth, Ahmedabad, Kumkum Prakashan, 1978
(Various Editions are available of Classical Novel)

Course XI. Novel and Short Story: Selected Texts
Credits: 5+1

Preamble:
Introduction of European thoughts in Gujarati literature - introduction of print medium and modern education - emergence of modernity in - development of new literary genres: prose, non-fiction, novel, short story and modern poetry - development of novel and short stories as narratives - literary heritage of storytelling - socio-political issues in fiction writings - emergence of various genres in Novel - representation of novels from the first novel to contemporary novels - trends and various approaches in fiction writing.

Units of the Course:
1. Role of Fiction in Gujarati Literature
2. Folk Elements in Fiction
3. Representation of Sociological Perspectives
4. Cultural Reflections of Society in Fiction

Prescribed Text:
Sarasvatichandra
Tripathi Govardhanram, Mumbai, N.M. Tripathi & Sons, 1969

Reading List:
(Various Editions are available of Classical Novel)

Short story:
Prescribed Text:
aam thaki javu kirit
Course XII. Play: Selected Play  
Preamble:  
Emergence of modernity in Gujarati Drama. Bhavai - a traditional Gujarati Theatre - Parsi theatre tradition - emergence of new theatre performance - dramatic works in modern period - post independent Gujarati drama - emergence of new theatre movements - reading and analysis of modern plays.

Units of the Course.

1. History of Modern Drama  
2. Language in Gujarati Drama  
3. Poetry in Gujarati Drama

Prescribed text:  
Chinu Modina pratinidhi ekanki  
Vyas, Satish (Edtd) Ahmadabad, Adarsh Prakashan, 2001  
Reading List:  
1. Vyas, Satish, Pratimukh, Ahmedabad, Adarsh Prakashan, 1994  

ELECTIVE COURSES

GUJARATI  
(Any six courses have to be opted)

Credits: 36 (6×6)

1. Course 1: Functional Grammar of the Language
**Preamble:**
Functional grammar has a number of features which makes it suitable for studying language Variation. The primary objective of this Paper is to provide essential principles of Gujarati grammar with prescriptive rules and exercises to bring the learner as quickly as possible to the point where he/she can understand the imperative features of forms and structures of words (morphology) with their customary arrangement in phrases and sentences; and, to serve as a reference for consolidating the grasp of the language.

**Units of the Course:**
1. Gujarati Syntax
2. Gujarati Grammar

**Prescribed Text:**

**List of Reading Materials:**

**Course 2: Research Methodology and Report Writing (Project Work)**

**Units of the Course:**
1. Research Methodology
2. Report Writing: Introduction

**Preamble:**
This course offers practical module of Research Methodology and Report Writing In Gujarati language. This course will provide a guideline to work cyber, print and Electronic media.

**Reading list:**
(Various Editions of popular books are available on this subject)

**Course 3: Different Poetical forms**

**Units of the Course:**
1. Introduction of literary forms
2. Poetical forms
3. Fictions and tales

**Preamble:**
The aim of this course is to provide the basic information about the emergence of various literary/poetical forms of Gujarati literature. It will also cover the brief history as well as the origin and development of various literary forms of contemporary Gujarati literature. Many forms in Gujarati literature came from European and Persian literature which Are Developed and modified by Gujarati authors. Interesting details will be incorporated in this course.

**Prescribed Text:**
Reading list:

**Course 4: Fictions: Historical/Social**

**Units of the Course:**
1. Introduction of Fictions in Gujarati
2. Historical Novels in Gujarati
3. Social Novels in Gujarati

**Preamble:** Gujarati fiction has a long history begins from 1887. There are various trends and currents of fiction. A particular group of writers have written historical novels on one hand and a group has written social novels on the other. This course will cover a brief history with special reference to select works.

**Prescribed text:**

**Reading list:**

**Course 5: Science Fiction**

**Units of the Course:**
1. Introduction of Fictions in Gujarati
2. Sciences writings in Gujarati.

**Preamble:**
Gujarati fiction has a long history begins from 1887. There are various trends and currents of fiction. A particular group of writers have written historical novels on one hand and a group has written social novels on the other. This course will cover a brief history with special reference to selected novel written by an eminent Diaspora writer.

**Prescribed text:**

**Course 6: Analytical Techniques in Literature**

**Units of the Course:**
1. Introduction of Literary Terms
2. Trends in Gujarati Criticism
**Preamble:** Gujarati Literary criticism is very important in the context of the study, evaluation, and interpretation of entire literature. Modern Gujarati literary criticism is influenced by literary theory, which is the philosophical discussion of its methods and goals. Though the two activities are closely related, literary critics are not always, and have not always been, theorists. Some critics consider literary criticism a practical application of literary theory, because criticism always deals directly with particular literary works, while theory may be more general or abstract. The aim of this particular courser is to provide in-depth study of Gujarati Literary criticism with its trends and types.

**Prescribed text:**
Reading list:
(Various Editions of popular books are available on this subject)

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**Course 7: Essay/Critical Essay Writing**

**Units of the Course:**
1. Introduction of Literary essays
2. Criticism in Gujarati literature: Tactics and trends

**Preamble:**
This particular course offers a study of General essay writing and critical easy writing. General essay could be one any subject of the life whereas critical essay means the evaluation or interpretation of a literary text. In this course; the students will learn how to interpret a literary work with the help of some good models of criticism.

**Prescribed text:**

**Reading List:**
(Various Editions of popular books are available on this subject)

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**Course 8: Regional Literature**

**Units of the Course:**
1. Literary trend in Gujarati
2. Usage of dialects in Gujarati literature.
3. Representation of the terrain and topography of Gujarat

**Preamble:** Local colour or regional literature is fiction and poetry that focuses on the characters, dialect, customs, topography, and other features particular to a specific region. In local-colour literature one finds the dual influence of romanticism and realism, since the author frequently looks away from ordinary life to distant lands, strange customs, or exotic scenes, but retains through minute detail a sense of fidelity and accuracy of description. Its weaknesses may include nostalgia or sentimentality. Its customary form is the sketch or short story. Regional literature incorporates the broader concept of sectional differences. This particular course offers a study of local regional writers.

**Prescribed Text:**
Course 9: Exclusive Literary Terms

1. Introduction of Literary criticism and practice
2. Criticism in Gujarati literature: Tactics, trends and usage of terms

Preamble:
In this course, the students will learn about various literary terms and key words
Of literary criticism. It covers the topics such as literary *devices* and *literary terms* with
definitions, examples, and usage tips.

Prescribed text:
Reading list:
(More choices may be given)

Skill Enhancement Courses

**Credit: 2X2**
1. Language in Advertisement
2. Language in Film
3. Language Requirement in Printing and Publishing
4. Dialogue Writing for Plays and Film
   *(More choices may be given)*

I: LANGUAGE IN ADVERTISEMENT

Preamble:
This course is created for students interested in marketing and advertising to
understand the emotive power of the words they use and to train them in employing
Gujarati precisely and more effectively. The lessons emphasize the fact that while the visual
content and design has a huge impact on the consumer, it is the language that makes it
possible to identify a product and remember it.

Units of the Course:

1. History of Advertising and theories of communication.

3. The elements of communication: Source credibility, Characteristics of a
message, Constructing an Argument, Comparative Advertising, Types of Message
Appeals, The Message as an art form: Allegory, Metaphor, Resonance and forms of
story presentation.
4. Effects of Visual and Verbal components of Advertisements on Brand Attitudes.

List of Reading Materials:

Books written by various writers and published by various publications are easily available.

II: LANGUAGE IN FILMS

Preamble:

The course will examine the use of Gujarati language in select films and focuses on a multitude of changes in course of time. Students would be trained to critically examine available movie scripts and look at the screen adaptations of novels and short stories. This is purposed to understand and identify the refined use of language to initiate successful expression of aesthetic emotions on screen and how the culture and society influence its various manifestations.

Units of the Course:
1. Introduction to Gujarati Language in films.
2. Chronicling language variations.
3. Representation of Kathiyawadi, Pattani and Daxin Gujarati dialects.
4. A linguistic purview of recent films.
5. Character and Dialogue writing.
6. Film Song: Poetic use of language in films.

III: LANGUAGE PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Preamble:

The course provides students an understanding of Gujarati in Printing and Publishing. It will discuss how the Gujarati Language is using differently in Print media. This course gives an outline of Gujarati Language in Print from beginning days to till the date. After reading the prescribed text, student will acquire knowledge of Gujarati Printing and Publishing Language.

Units of the Course:
1. Brief history of printing technology in Gujarat
2. Publication houses of Gujarat
3. Publication and Gujarati language

Reading List: Books are available on this subject

COURSE - IV: ART OF TRANSLATION / PRACTICAL TRANSLATION

Preamble:
The course offers an assortment of factors that a translator should take into consideration to produce in the minds of the readers the same effect as the original.

Units of the Course:

1. Attainment of clarity in translation.
3. Mirroring the original: Accuracy in translation
4. Readers and cultural appropriateness.
Elective Courses

1. History of Culture of the Linguistic Community

Preamble:
The course offers an in-depth study of the background of the history of Gujarat and Gujarati speaking community.

Units of the Course:
1. Introduction to the culture of Gujarat
2. Introduction to the salient features of Gujarati language

Prescribed text:
Parmar, Uttam, Asmita, Kim, Kim Education Society, 2010

2. Specific Literary Terms (East & West)

Commonly, the term Literary Term refers to the typical structures used by writers in their works to convey his or her message(s) in a simple manner to his or her readers. When employed properly, the different literary devices help readers to appreciate, interpret and analyze a literary work. Literary Elements have an inherent existence in literary piece and are extensively employed by writers to develop a literary piece. Writers simply cannot create his desired work without including Literary Elements in a thoroughly professional manner. This course will provide the definitions and usage of literary terms.

Prescribed text:
Panchal, Shirish, Vivechanpothi, Vadodara, Samvad Prakashan, 2005
Topiwala, Chandrakant, Aadhnik Sahitya sangnakosh, Ahmedabad, Gujarati Sahitya Parishad, 2001

3. Science Fiction and Fantasy

Preamble: Gujarati fiction has a long history begins from 1887. there are various trends and currents of fiction. A particular group of writers have written historical novels on one hand and a group has written social novels on the other. This course will cover a brief history with special reference to selected novel written by an eminent Diaspora writer.

Units of the Course:
1. Introduction to the history of Gujarati fiction
2. Introduction to the salient features of Gujarati novels
3. Introduction to the writer and his work

Prescribed text:
Ray, Madhu, Kalpataru, Ahmedabad, Vora Prakashan, 1987

4. Essay/Critical Essay Writing

Units of the Course:
1. Introduction of Literary essays
2. Criticism in Gujarati literature: Tactics and trends

Preamble: This particular course offers a study of General essay writing and critical easy writing. General essay could be one any subject of the life whereas critical essay means
the evaluation or interpretation of a literary text. In this course; the students will learn how to interpret a literary work with the help of some good models of criticism.

**Prescribed text:**

**Reading List:**
(Various Editions of popular books are available on this subject)

5. **Autobiography/Biography**

**Preamble:** When you write the story of your own life, you write an autobiography; but when you write the story of someone else’s life, it’s just a plain old biography. Gujarati Literature has a vast collection of both Autobiography and Biography. This course offers an interesting study of these all time great genres.

**Units of the Course:**
1. Introduction of Gujarati autobiographies
2. Introduction of Gujarati biographies.
3. Comparative study of both genres

**Prescribed text:**

6. **Children’s Literature**

**Preamble:** Children's literature or juvenile literature includes stories, books, magazines, and poems that are enjoyed by children. Modern children's literature is classified in two different ways: genre or the intended age of the reader. Children's literature can be traced to stories and songs, part of a wider oral tradition that adults shared with children before publishing existed. The development of early children's literature, before printing was invented, is difficult to trace. Even after printing became widespread, many classic "children's" tales were originally created for adults and later adapted for a younger audience. This course offers an interesting study of Gujarati Children’s Literature

**Units of the Course:**
1. Introduction of Gujarati Children’s Literature
2. Introduction of writers of Gujarati Children’s Literature
3. Important writers and texts of Gujarati Children’s Literature

**Prescribed text:**
*Ramanlal soni-ni shreshth balvartao*
Parekh, Madhusudan, Ahmedabad, Renuka Sreeram Soni, 2010.

7. **Lexicography: Dictionary and Encyclopaedia**

**Preamble:** General lexicography focuses on the design, compilation, use and evaluation of general dictionaries, i.e. dictionaries that provide a description of the language in general use. Such a dictionary is usually called a general dictionary or LGP dictionary (Language for General Purpose). This course offers a study of Lexicography, Dictionary and Encyclopaedia.

**Units of the Course:**
1. Introduction of Gujarati Lexicography,
2. Introduction of writers of Gujarati Dictionary
3. Important writers and texts of Gujarati Encyclopaedia.

Prescribed text:
Prescribed Text:
Vyas,Yogendra, *Samajik bhashavignan*, Ahmedabad,Gujarati University,2001

8. Language and its use in Computer

Preamble: computer became as essential instrument in all the avenues of life. Language and literature is some of those avenues. This course provides an opportunity to assess the importance and the role of computer in the development of language and literature.

Units of the Course:
1. Introduction to the basics of computer use
2. Compatibility of Gujarati language

9. Editing and Compiling

Preamble: editing and compilation is very important in any literary activities. In this course, students will learn how to edit and compile literary writings
1. Introduction to the basics of literary editing.
2. Art of editing and compilation

10. Language Use and Registers

Preamble:
The aim of the course is to enable the students to understand the meaning of various types of registers and their functions with a view to promote better use of the language. The students will be able to know the principles of grammar to use appropriate words at the appropriate context, as sanctioned by usage.

Units of course

1. Definition and meaning of Registers.
2. Functions of Registers in the society.
3. Relation between Language and Registers.
4. Types of Registers (Static Registers, Formal Registers, Consultative Registers, Casual Registers and Intimate Registers).

Reading List:

Books are available in a huge number

(*More choices may be given*)